## Senate Study Bill 1073 - Introduced

SENATE/HOUSE FILE \_\_\_\_\_\_

BY (PROPOSED IOWA PUBLIC INFORMATION BOARD BILL)

## A BILL FOR

- 1 An Act relating to governmental bodies and advisory bodies and
- 2 public notice requirements under the open meetings law and
- 3 the confidentiality of peace officers' investigative reports
- 4 under the open records law.
- 5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF IOWA:

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- 1 Section 1. Section 21.2, subsection 1, paragraphs a, c, e,
- 2 h, and j, Code 2015, are amended to read as follows:
- 3 a. A board, council, commission, or other governing body
- 4 expressly created by the statutes of this state or by executive
- 5 order of the governor.
- 6 c. A multimembered body formally and directly created by
- 7 one or more boards, councils, commissions, or other governing
- 8 bodies subject to paragraphs paragraph "a" and or "b" of this
- 9 subsection.
- 10 e. An advisory board, advisory commission, advisory
- 11 committee, or task force formally and directly created by
- 12 the governor or the general assembly to develop and make
- 13 recommendations on public policy issues to the governor or the
- 14 general assembly.
- 15 h. An advisory board, advisory commission, advisory
- 16 committee, task force, or other body formally and directly
- 17 created by statute or executive order of this state or created
- 18 by an executive order of a political subdivision of this state
- 19 one or more boards, councils, commissions, or other governing
- 20 bodies subject to paragraph "a" or "b" or by a mayor or
- 21 superintendent of schools to develop and make recommendations
- 22 on public policy issues to the board, council, commission, or
- 23 other governing body.
- 24 j. An advisory board, advisory commission, advisory
- 25 committee, task force, or other body created by an entity
- 26 organized under chapter 28E, or by the administrator or joint
- 27 board specified in a chapter 28E agreement, to develop and make
- 28 recommendations on public policy issues to the entity or joint
- 29 board.
- 30 Sec. 2. Section 21.2, subsection 2, Code 2015, is amended
- 31 to read as follows:
- 32 2. "Meeting" means a gathering in person or by electronic
- 33 means, formal or informal, of a majority of the members of
- 34 a governmental body where there is deliberation or action
- 35 upon any matter within the scope of the governmental body's

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- 1 policy-making duties. Meetings shall not include a gathering
- 2 of members of a governmental body for purely ministerial or
- 3 social purposes when there is no discussion of policy duties or
- 4 no intent to avoid the purposes of this chapter.
- 5 Sec. 3. Section 21.4, subsection 2, paragraph a, Code 2015,
- 6 is amended to read as follows:
- 7 a. Notice conforming with all of the requirements
- 8 of subsection 1 of this section shall be given at least
- 9 twenty-four hours, excluding weekend days, prior to the
- 10 commencement of any meeting of a governmental body unless for
- 11 good cause such notice is impossible or impractical, in which
- 12 case as much notice as is reasonably possible shall be given.
- 13 Each meeting shall be held at a place reasonably accessible to
- 14 the public, and at a time reasonably convenient to the public,
- 15 unless for good cause such a place or time is impossible or
- 16 impractical. Special access to the meeting may be granted to
- 17 persons with disabilities.
- 18 Sec. 4. Section 22.7, subsection 5, Code 2015, is amended
- 19 by striking the subsection and inserting in lieu thereof the
- 20 following:
- 21 5. Records or information compiled for law enforcement
- 22 purposes, but only to the extent that the production of such
- 23 law enforcement records or information could reasonably be
- 24 expected to do any of the following:
- 25 a. Interfere with enforcement proceedings.
- 26 b. Deprive a person of a right to a fair trial or an
- 27 impartial adjudication.
- 28 c. Constitute an unwarranted invasion of personal privacy.
- 29 d. Disclose the identity of a confidential source, including
- 30 a state, local, or foreign agency or authority or any private
- 31 institution which furnished information on a confidential
- 32 basis, and, in the case of a record or information compiled by
- 33 criminal law enforcement authority in the course of a criminal
- 34 investigation or by an agency conducting a lawful national
- 35 security intelligence investigation, information furnished by

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1 a confidential source.

- 2 e. Disclose techniques and procedures for law enforcement
- 3 investigations or prosecutions, or disclose guidelines for law
- 4 enforcement investigations or prosecutions if such disclosure
- 5 could reasonably be expected to risk circumvention of the law.
- 6 f. Endanger the life or physical safety of any individual.
- 7 EXPLANATION
- 8 The inclusion of this explanation does not constitute agreement with 9 the explanation's substance by the members of the general assembly.
- 10 This bill relates to the regulation of a governmental body
- 11 and public notice requirements under the open meetings law
- 12 (Code chapter 21) and the confidentiality of law enforcement
- 13 records under the open records law (Code chapter 22).
- 14 The bill amends the definition of advisory bodies that
- 15 are subject to the requirements of the open meetings law and
- 16 specifies that only advisory boards, advisory commissions,
- 17 advisory committees, task forces, or any other body formally
- 18 and directly created by specified governmental bodies or a
- 19 mayor or superintendent of schools are considered governmental
- 20 bodies subject to the open meetings law.
- 21 The bill amends the definition of a meeting that is subject
- 22 to the requirements of the open meetings law to exclude
- 23 references to only policymaking actions, expanding the
- 24 definition to include any deliberations or actions (including
- 25 recommendations) taken by a governmental body as defined in the
- 26 open meetings law that are within a governmental body's duties.
- 27 The bill excludes weekend days when determining the 24-hour
- 28 time period for purposes of public notice under the open
- 29 meetings law.
- 30 The bill strikes a provision in Code section 22.7 relating to
- 31 the confidentiality of peace officers' investigative reports
- 32 and replaces this confidentiality provision with language from
- 33 the federal Freedom of Information Act (5 U.S.C. §552(b)(7))
- 34 relating to the confidentiality of law enforcement records or
- 35 information under certain circumstances.

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